GRISE KONGRES 2024

Grisekongres 2024

Vær med til at forme de næste 40 år i dansk griseproduktion.





Spanish pig production Market and Challenges

Miguel Angel Higuera ANPROGAPOR





Iberico 13 pct

Conventional 87 pct

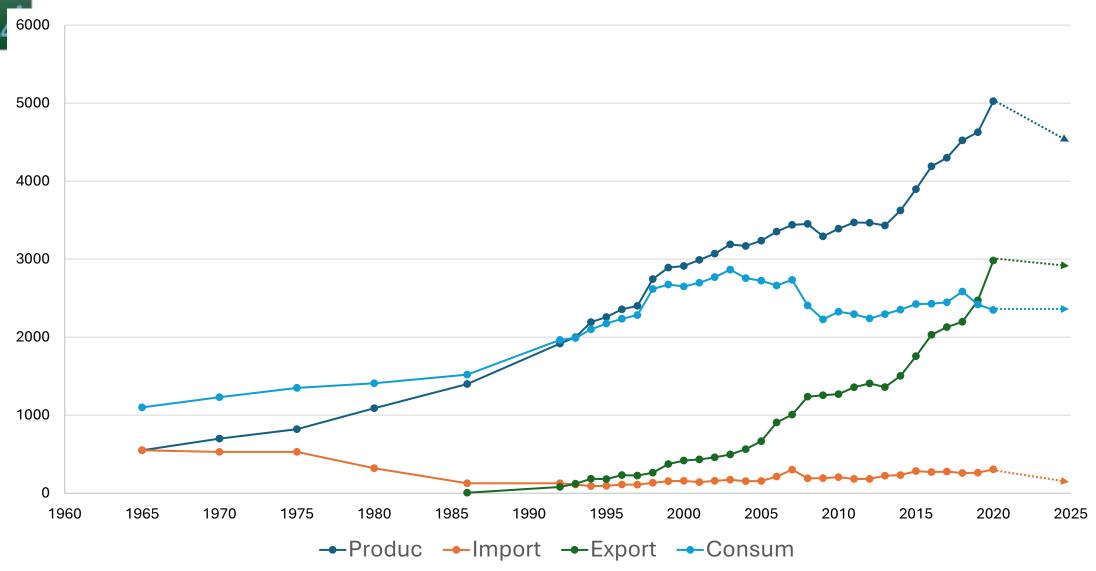






GRISE KONGRES

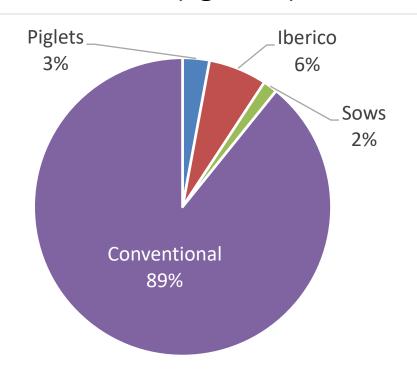
Evolution of pig production in Spain. kg (x1,000)



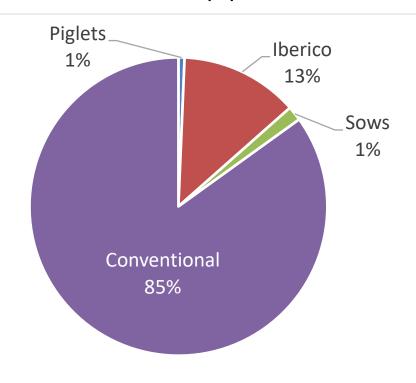


Pig Production – Pig Value (€)

Volume (kg CWE)



Value (€)



4.871.000 t

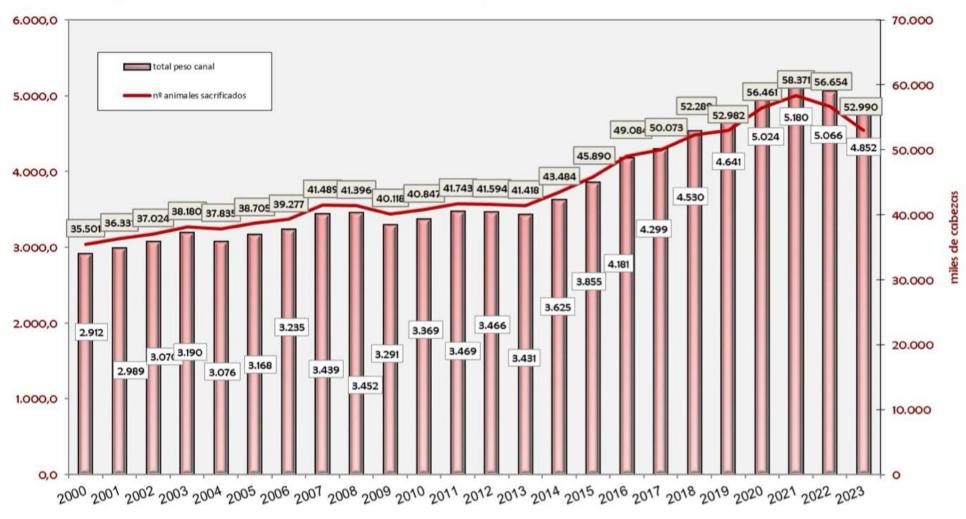
11.413.500.000



Slaughtering. Evolution 2000-2023



Evolución sacrificios porcino 2000-2023





Pig Population

	2023_May	2024_May	%
Total	33.858.512	32.608.482	-3,69
Reproductive Sows	2.364.617	2.373.506	0,38
Gilts	360.345	398.324	10,54
Piglets	9.862.789	9.812.557	-0,51
Fatteners	21.239.326	20.001.781	-5,83





Farm building permits



BOLETÍN OFICIAL DEL ESTADO



Núm. 38

Jueves 13 de febrero de 2020

Sec. I. Pág. 13761

I. DISPOSICIONES GENERALES

MINISTERIO DE LA PRESIDENCIA, RELACIONES CON LAS CORTES Y MEMORIA DEMOCRÁTICA

2110

Real Decreto 306/2020, de 11 de febrero, por el que se establecen normas básicas de ordenación de las granjas porcinas intensivas, y se modifica la normativa básica de ordenación de las explotaciones de ganado porcino extensivo.

Previous: RD 324/2000

Minimum distances:

1 km:

- Farm to Farm
- Farm to village

2 km:

- Breeding Farm Breeding Farm
- Breeding Farm Farm
- Al-Centre
- Breeding Farm Village
- Pork meat industry farm

3 km:

- sow culling collection centre

Maximum size 720 L.U. (+20%):

750 sows farrow to finish (900)

6.000 fatteners (7.200)

2.400 sows with piglets (20 kg)





Farm building permits



BOLETÍN OFICIAL DEL ESTADO



Núm. 38

Jueves 13 de febrero de 2020

Sec. I. Pág. 13761

I. DISPOSICIONES GENERALES

MINISTERIO DE LA PRESIDENCIA, RELACIONES CON LAS CORTES Y MEMORIA DEMOCRÁTICA

2110

Real Decreto 306/2020, de 11 de febrero, por el que se establecen normas básicas de ordenación de las granjas porcinas intensivas, y se modifica la normativa básica de ordenación de las explotaciones de ganado porcino extensivo.

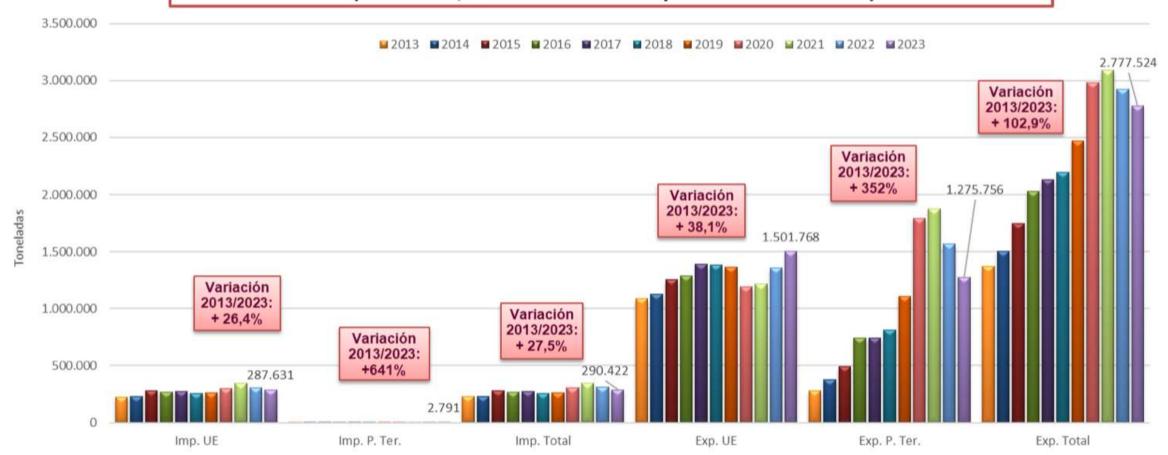
- Farm classification
- Location / Maximum size
- Responsibilities
- Training
- Biosecurity
- Emissions reductions
- Slurry management
- Movements





Exports (2013-2023)

EVOLUCIÓN DEL COMERCIO ESPAÑOL EN EL SECTOR DE LA CARNE PORCINA 2013/2023 (toneladas, incluídos todos los productos del sector)

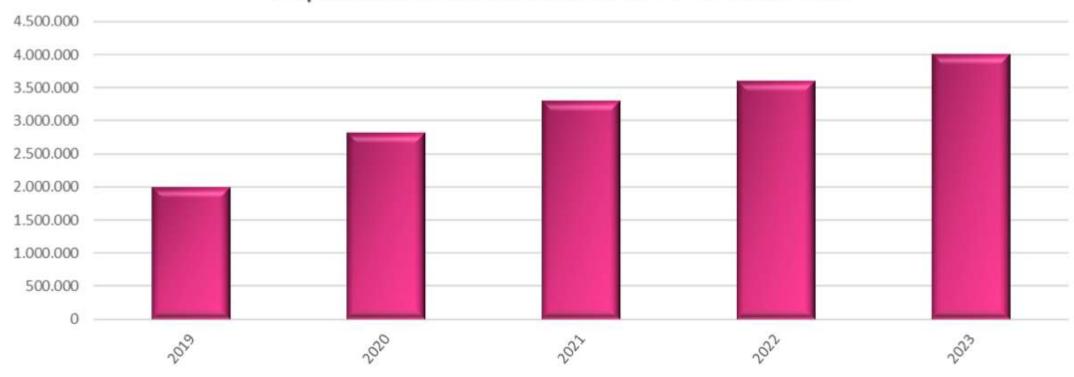






IMPORT Live Animals. Piglets

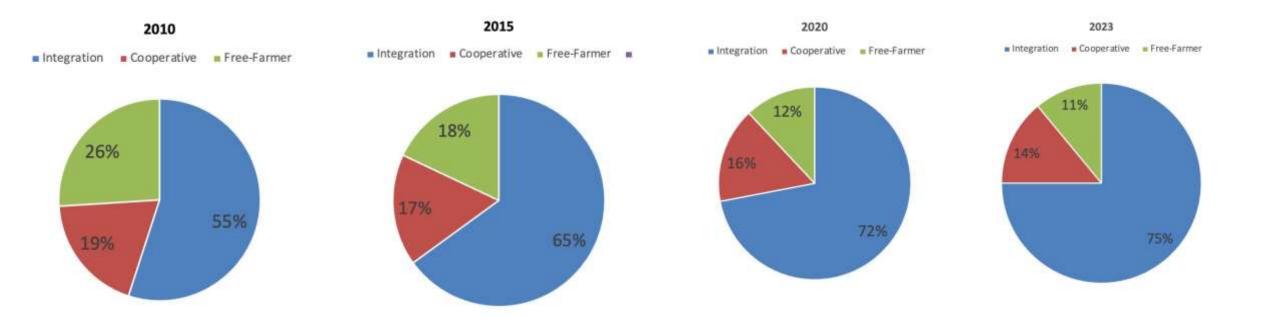
Importación de animales vivos de la UE 2019-2023







	2010 (%)	2015 (%)	2020 (%)	2023 (%)
Integration	55	65	72	75
Cooperative	19	17	16	14
Free-Farmer	26	18	12	11





GRISE KONGRES 2024



Challenges



Animal Welfare

Spanish legislation (new)

Cage free

Castration

Tail docking



Real Decreto 159/2023, de 7 de marzo, por el que se establecen disposiciones para la aplicación en España de la normativa de la Unión Europea sobre controles oficiales en materia de bienestar animal, y se modifican varios reales decretos.





New requirements:

- Minimum fibre content (neutron-detergent) in the ration: 15%.
- Gases:
 - CO2
 - NH3
- 2,5% Hospitality pens (especial conditions and 75% of normal density)
- Manipulated material:
 - Assessment
- Drinkers
- Feeders
- Tracebility. Tails
- Action Plan. Animal Welfare. Veterinarian





Animal Welfare – space allowance

Europe



			•	
<u>_</u>				
J	p	\boldsymbol{a}	ı	
			-	



Live weight (kg)	m ²
Not more than 10	0,15
More than 10 but not more than 20	0,20
More than 20 but not more than 30	0,30
More than 30 but not more than 50	0,40
More than 50 but not more than 85	0,55
More than 85 but not more than 110	0,65
More than 110	1,00

Peso vivo (En kilogramos)	Metros cuadrados
Hasta 10.	0,2
Entre 10 y 20.	0,24
Entre 20 y 30.	0,3
Entre 30 y 50.	0,45
Entre 50 y 85.	0,65
Entre 85 y 110.	0,74
Entre 110 y 130.	1
Más de 130.	1,3»

9-March-2025

GRISE KONGRES 2024





ADVANTAGES OF THE CAGE:

Reduces post partum mortality

Economic (compared to alternative systems)

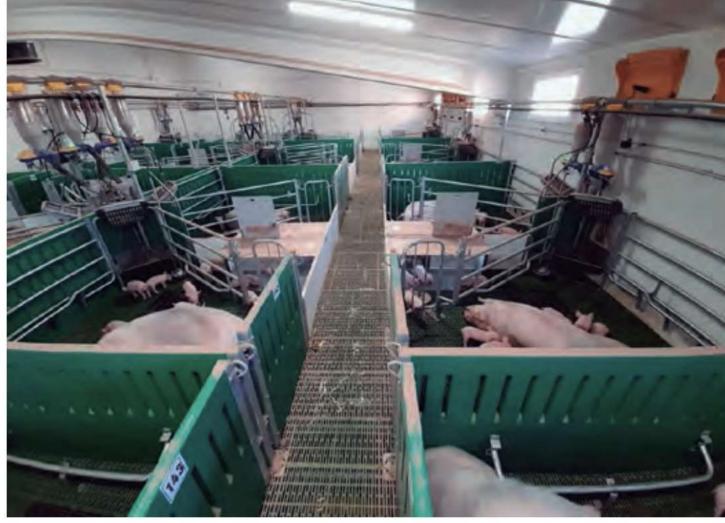
Space saving (3.6 m2 vs 6 m2)

Personal safety

Hygiene / Efficiency working conditions



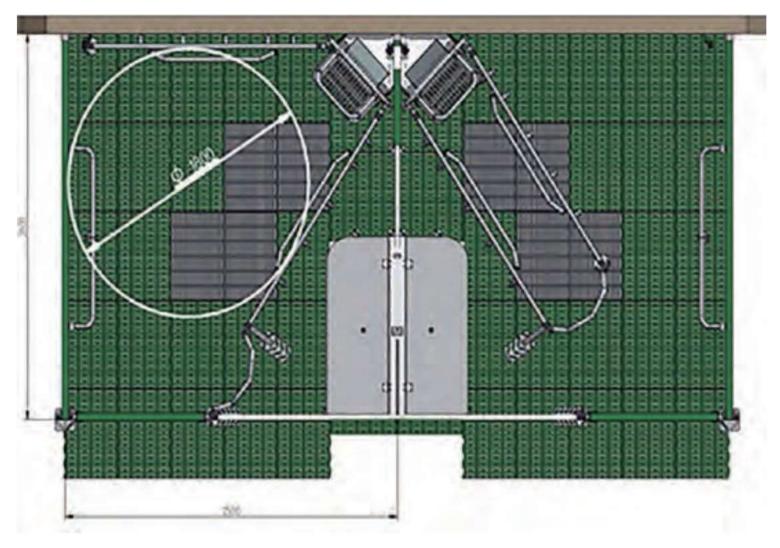




Detailed maternity pen as seen from one of the longitudinal corridors of the maternity unit.



GRISE KONGRES 2024



Plan of the farrowing area. On the left, open cage, on the right, closed cage.

GRISE KONGRES 2024





Tabla 1. Resultados productivos 2022.							
	Total Born/F Born L/P Born D/F Momif/F Weaning/S/F Wearning/F						
Promedio 2022	19,01	17,20	1,46	0,36	13,20	14,00	





Tabla 2. Grupos evaluados en la Prueba 1.

Grupo	Alojamiento				
S	Free farrowing without temporal confinement				
С	Conventional farrowing (in cage)				
SD4	Free farrowing with temporal confinement (4° day)				





Tabla 4. Resultados Prueba		
0 0	00	

	Grupo S	Grupo C	Grupo SD4	SEM	P-Valor	
Peso medio inicio (kg)						
Litter size	20,62	19,89	21,19	0,551	0,248	
Individual	1,47	1,42	1,51	0,039	0,248	
Destete						
Weaning under sow	11,82	12,38	12,29	0,230	0,187	
Weight (piglet) weaning	7,57 ^{ab}	7,11 ^b	7,87ª	0,186	0,018	
ADG piglets	0,220 ^{ab}	0,214b	0,243ª	0,007	0,016	
Total Kg wean	93,17	91,01	99,15	2,640	0,0832	
Bajas y retirados						
ADG piglets	5,02ª	1,89 ^{bc}	1,85 ^{bc}	0,911	0,021	
% de bajas pos-igualado	14,71	9,03	11,97	1,801	0,089(2)	
% de lechones "retirados"	1,89 ^{ab}	3,99 ^b	1,05ª	0,810	0,034	
Consumo de pienso de la cerda (kg)						
Promedio kg/día	5,33	5,65	5,82	0,164	0,109	
Consumo total lactación	157,45	162,46	165,38	4,698	0,485	

¹Incluido peso lechones destetados, "retirados" y bajas.



²Entre 0,05 y 0,09 "tendencia estadística".



Castration

Iberico (8%)

Inmunocastred: 20%

Surgical castration: 80%

Conventional (92%)

Non castrated: 85%

Inmunocastrated: 5%

Surgical castration: 10%







Entire tails

RD 159/2023







Emissions





Emissions Control

RD 306/2020

New Farms (all different sizes) from 2020:

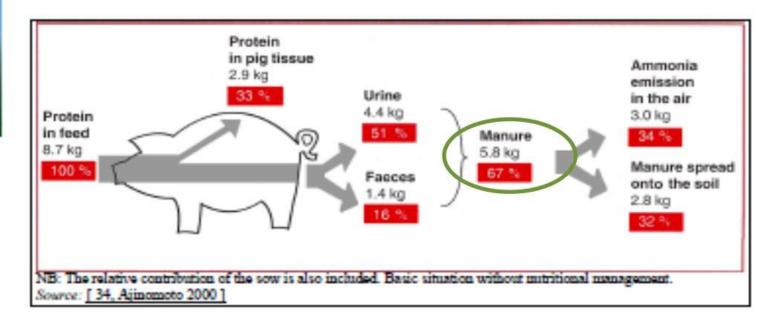
- ❖ (-60%) in facilities where animals are located
- ❖ (-80%) in slurry lagoons
- Minimum protein diets. Multi-feed diets
- Record BATs

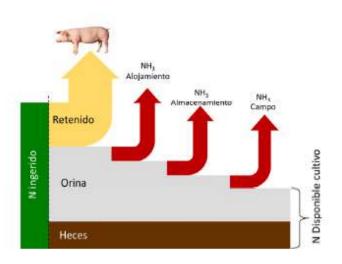
Existing Farms (2022)

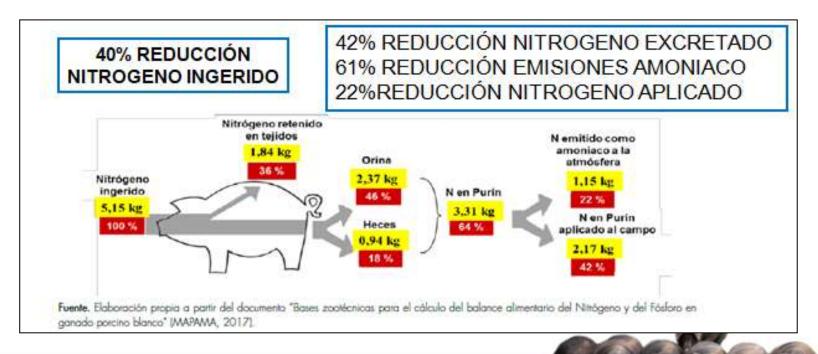
- ❖ DEI Farms:
- ❖ Non DEI Farms (> 120 UGM) (1 UGM = 0,96 farrowing to finish sow)
 - Minimum protein diets. Multi-feed diets
 - Emptying of the manure pits of the accommodation at least once a month
 - Choose one of:
 - (-30%) in facilities where pigs are located
 - ❖ (-40%) in slurry lagoons
 - Other BAT with a reduction of 40% of emissions
 - Reduce 40% the capacity of the farm
- ❖ Record BATs



GRISE KONGRES 2024

















THE MASSIVE APPLICATION AND COMMUNICATION OF BATs provided for in RD 306/2020 is the only scenario for complying with the reduction path established in application of the Nitrogen Directive.

Paquete A.3	BESTIÓN DE ESTERCOLES EN ALDIANMENTOS DE ANIMALES Y EN SU ALMACENAMIENTO EN GAMADO PORCINO, DOVINO †					
Cronograma	2009 Preparación y Adepoins		Inida Inicio Implementación	JOSS Resistin	mas	
					trapino	in entailde
Aborros y reducciones de emissiones respecto al	Eart, Okla	901	942,	COVNW	1644	FMQ,S
	2029		- 4	6.7	2,5	1-1
	2025		-		23,3	
escenario CM (kt/who)	2010	7	-		43,6	-
			7/		100	S . N



Results of application of new calculation system

RESULTADOS INCORPORACIÓN DATOS A SEI



Favourable evolution of emissions in manure management and field application of white pigs up to 2021.





Animal Health



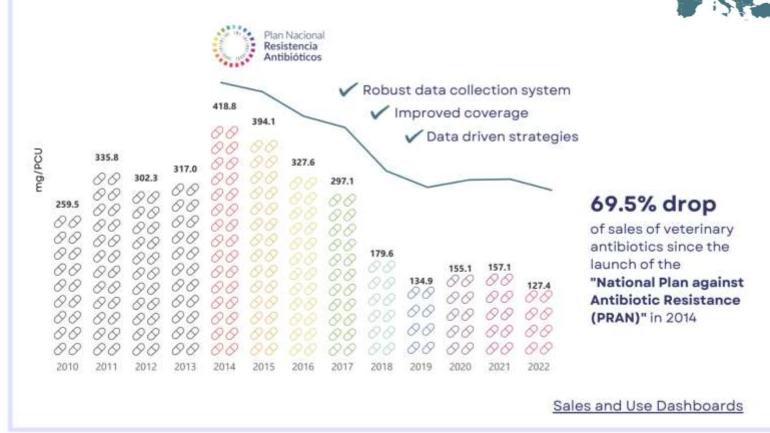


ESVAC PROJECT





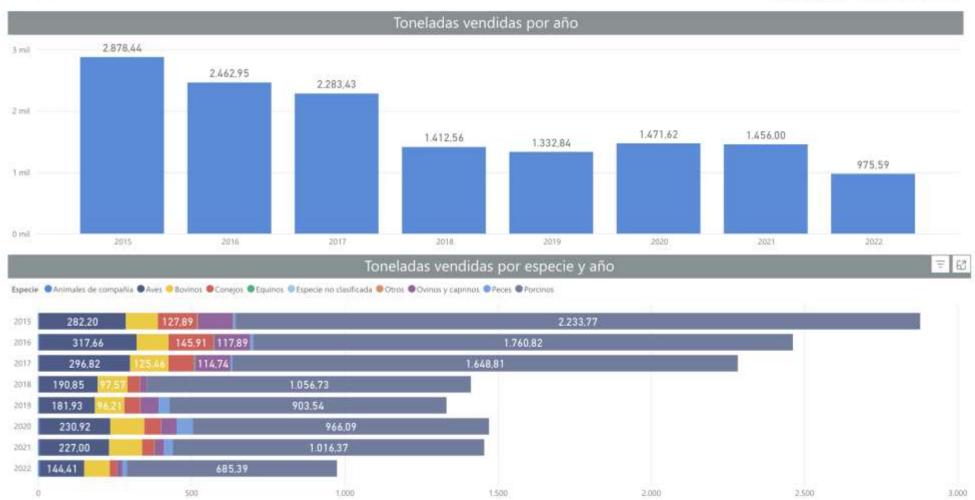
COUNTRIES 2022



GRISE KONGRES

Datos de laboratorios



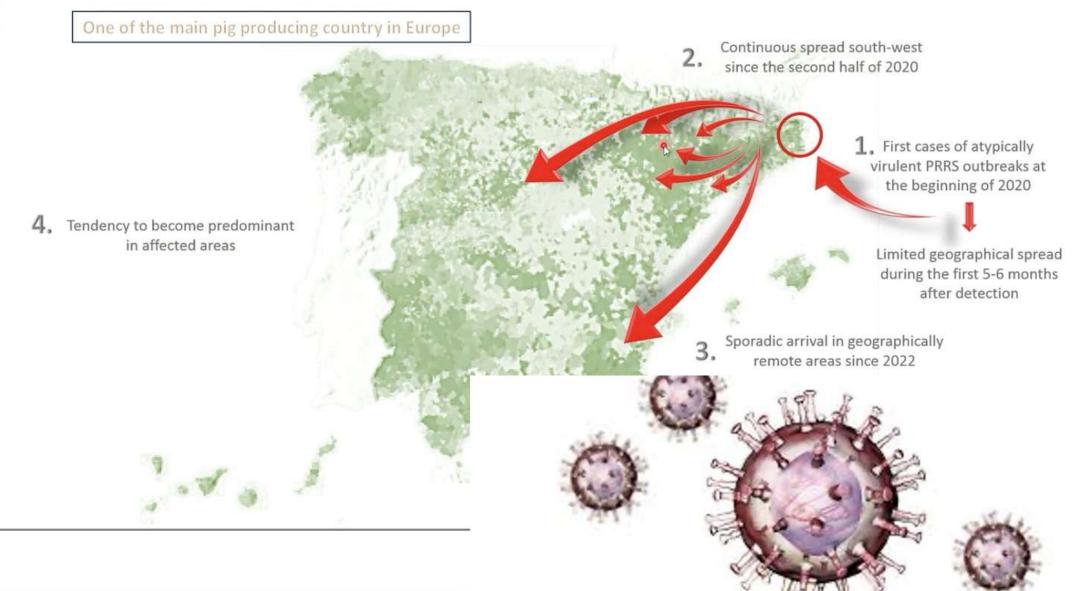


Pigs: -69,31%





Epidemiology of Rosalia strain in Spain





HIPRA



PRODUCTIVE AND ECONOMIC IMPACT OF TWO PRRS INCREASED VIRULENCE OUTBREAKS WITHIN A SWINE FARM IN SPAIN

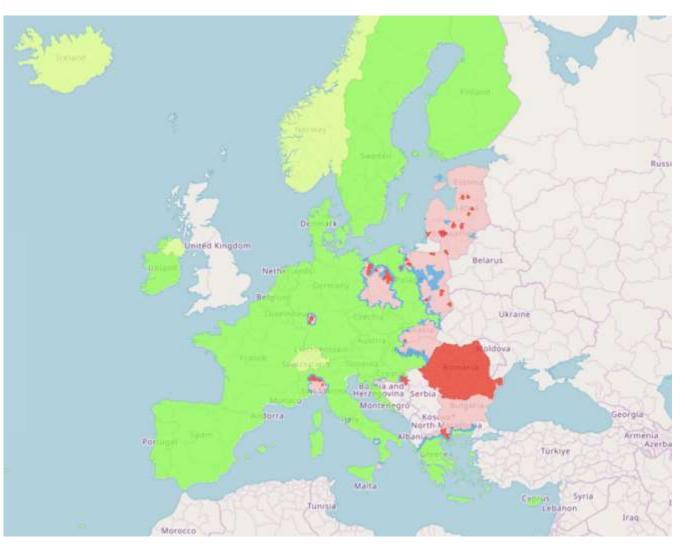
García Flores 1, A.; Pérez Zapater 1, Jl.; De Lucas *2, L.; Nodar 2, L.

*Inga Food S.A., Spain, *HIPRA, Amer (Girona), Spain *Corresponding author: lidia.lucas@hipra.com

KPI	Baseline production ± SD	Outbreak production± SD	p-value
% abortions*	0.03 ± 0.05	0.32 ± 0.4	0.03
Piglets born alive/litter***	14.08 ± 0.56	12.48 ± 1.33	< 0.001
Weaned piglets/ litter***	12.44 ± 0.77	11.22 ± 0.86	< 0.001
Piglets born alive ratio %*	90% ± 1.49	86.40 ± 7.19	0.01
Average stillbirths/litter	1.56 ± 0.24	1.97 ± 0.96	0.06
Return to oestrus (pts)**	9.46 ± 3.59	11.93 ± 4.59	0.008



ASF Prevention



Spain exports 3rd countries:

1.306.094 tones (47%)

Risks:

- Contaminated products → Wild Boar
- Live animals imports
- Natural movements of Wild Boar



People

Reconocimiento a la excelencia

PREMIOS Los Porc d'Or Ibéricos otorgan el máximo galardón a la granja de Jesús González, ubicada en Villagarcía de Campos / La Barrosa es condecorada por su apuesta innovadora



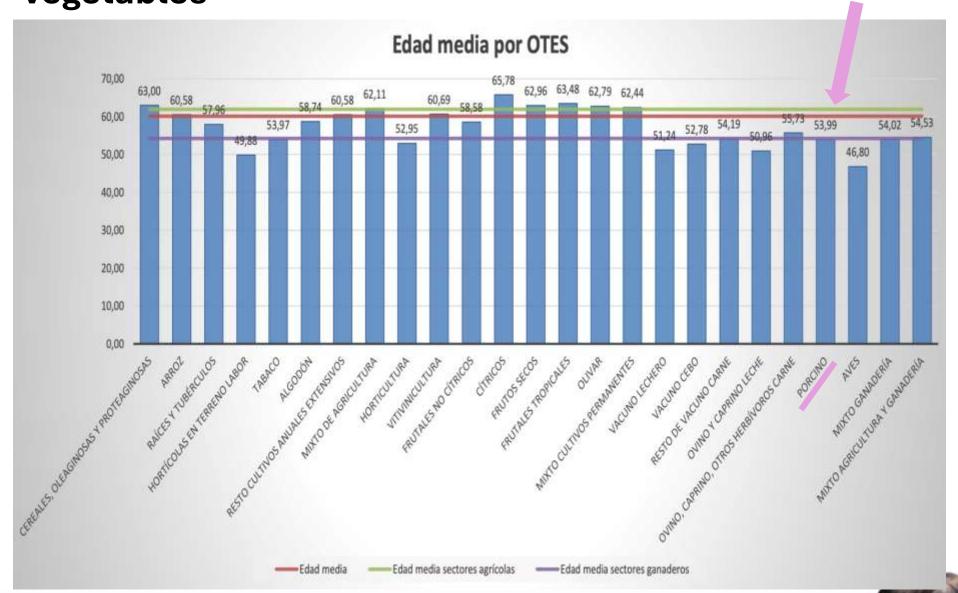








Average age of owners in food production: animals and vegetables





Future?

- Reduction in the number of farmers
- Reduction in production
- Reduction in consumption
- Concentration of production
- Specialisation of labour
- Improved animal welfare
- Control of emissions and odours. Society
- Reduction of exports to third countries
- Increased exports to the European Union

